

**2022**

**ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**(Theory)**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Pass Marks : 21**

**Time : Three hours**

*All the questions are compulsory.*

*The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.*

*Question Nos. 1 to 3 are essay type questions of 5 marks each. Give each answer in about 150 words.*

1. Define family. What are the different types of family ? Give examples. 1+4=5
2. Describe briefly some of the methods of hunting adopted by non - literate people for their subsistence. 5
3. Enumerate the characteristics of the Neolithic Culture. 5

*Question Nos. 4 to 10 are short answer type-I questions. Give each answer in about 50 to 60 words.*

4. Show how Social Anthropology is related to History. 3
5. Classify the main fields of studies under Cultural Anthropology. 3

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6. Explain the indirect influence of environment on material aspect of Culture. 3
7. Draw a Diagram showing family of orientation and family of procreation. 3
8. Explain the degree of kinship with examples. 3
9. Give an account of the food habits of the Tangkhul Nagas. 3
10. What is Hand Axe ? How many types does it possess ? 3

*Question Nos. 11 to 20 are short answer type-II questions. Give each answer in about 30 to 40 words.*

11. What is the aim of Social Anthropology ? 2
12. Is culture static ? Give your opinion. 2
13. We understand that culture consists of two components - material and non - material. Cite two examples of non - material components of culture. 2
14. Analyse the motives of Marriage by Service. 2
15. How do the Tangkhul Nagas inherit their property ? 2
16. Compare the methods of planned hunting and gorilla hunting. 2
17. Write the importance of Schedule and Questionnaire in Social Surveys. 2
18. Give a brief outline on the Stratigraphical method of dating the past. 2
19. What is absolute dating method ? 2
20. What is grinding and polishing techniques ? 2

*Question Nos. 21 to 30 are very short answer type questions. Give each answer in one to two sentences.*

21. Mention the indirect influence of environment in the life of Eskimos. 1
22. The basic function of the family is to maintain a harmonious bond among the members of the family. Say 'yes' or 'No'. 1
23. What is polygamy ? 1
24. Give the meaning of kinship. 1
25. What is meant by ethnography ? 1
26. Who are the food producers ? 1
27. What is questionnaire ? 1
28. Who discovered and developed the method of radiocarbon dating of organic materials ? 1
29. What is Protohistory ? 1
30. What is Cenozoic Era ? 1

*Question Nos. 31 to 34 are objective type questions with four alternatives of which one of them is the correct answer. Choose and rewrite the correct answer along with the corresponding letter.*

31. When a man procreated children, he is said to belong to a family of – 1
  - (A) Procreation
  - (B) Orientation
  - (C) Patrilocal
  - (D) Matrilocal

32. If a man married his mother's brother's daughter, the system is called – 1
- (A) Parallel-cousin
  - (B) Cross-cousin
  - (C) Levirate
  - (D) Sororate
33. The Mesozoic Era is known as the Age of – 1
- (A) Mammals
  - (B) Reptiles
  - (C) Fishes
  - (D) Birds
34. Palaeolithic period existed during the – 1
- (A) Pleistocene epoch
  - (B) Holocene epoch
  - (C) Pliocene epoch
  - (D) Miocene epoch
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